

# L1: Introduction

INSE6290 Quality in Supply Chain Design

Jia Yuan Yu

Concordia University

September 9, 2015

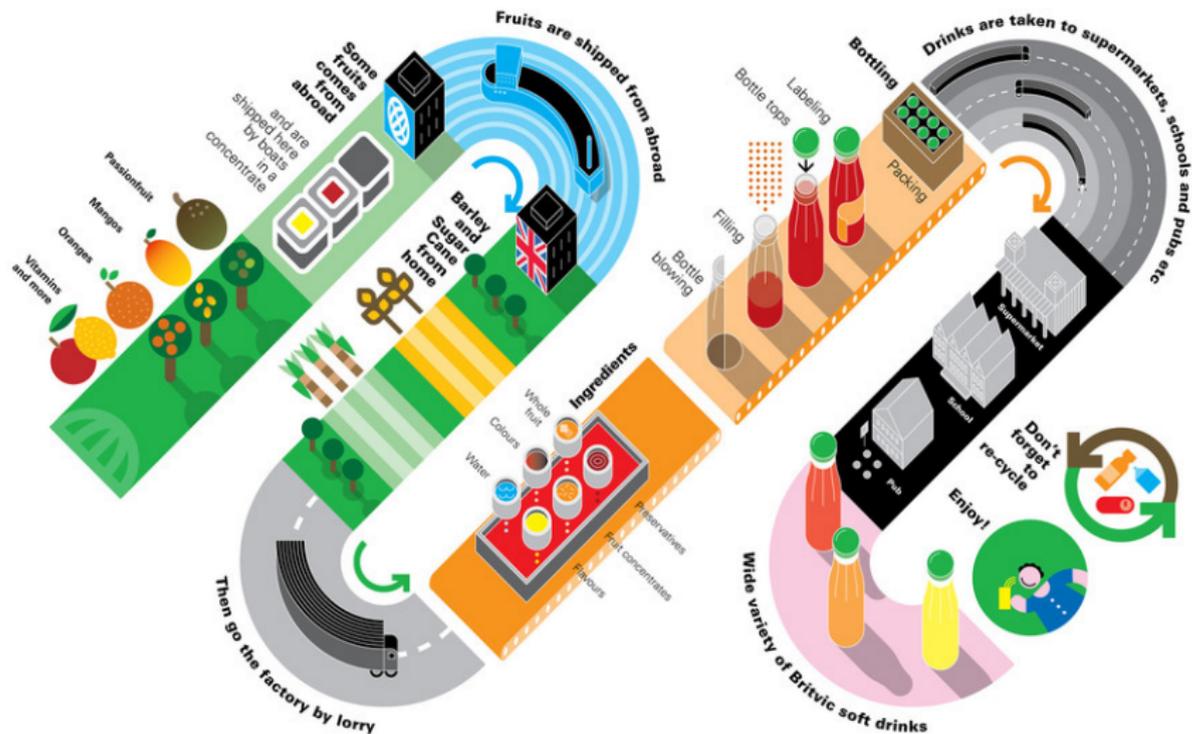
# What is a supply chain?



---

<sup>1</sup><https://s-media-cache-ak0.pinning.com/736x/b8/63/7b/b8637b73027d18d5f8e3603c253851e1.jpg>

# What is a supply chain?



# Not really a chain

Actually a multi-chain!



3

<sup>3</sup><https://drawingbynumbers.org/sites/drawingbynumbers.org/files/Sourcemap.png>

# Why a (multi-)chain?

As far back as 1776, Adam Smith noticed something fundamental.



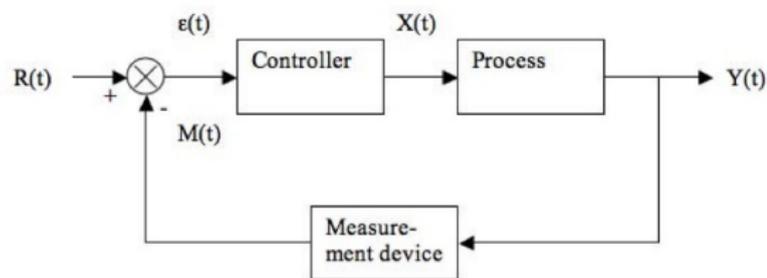
---

<sup>4</sup><https://ozgurzan.files.wordpress.com/2011/01/adam-smith.jpg>

<sup>5</sup>[http://study.com/cimages/multimages/16/Divison\\_of\\_labor.jpg](http://study.com/cimages/multimages/16/Divison_of_labor.jpg)

# How do we model it?

- This is engineering (a precise science).
- A supply chain is a system.
- Cf. Block diagram in control theory:



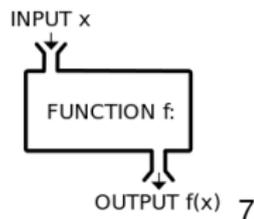
6

---

<sup>6</sup><https://controls.engin.umich.edu/wiki/images/5/5b/BlockDiagram2.jpg>

## How do we model it?

- A system is made of interconnected components. (Each component is also a system.)
- Each component maps inputs (variables) to outputs (variables). It is a function.



- The variables have time indices to model evolution over time.
- Examples of inputs: quantity of raw materials, decisions, demand, state variable, etc.
- Examples of outputs: quantity of finished products, revenue, etc.
- Example: inventory or queue management.

# What do we mean by Design?

- Putting components together, connecting them.
- Choosing the values of the decisions (variables):  
Decision-making.
- E.g., how many employees to hire, how much to charge for each hot dog, etc.



8

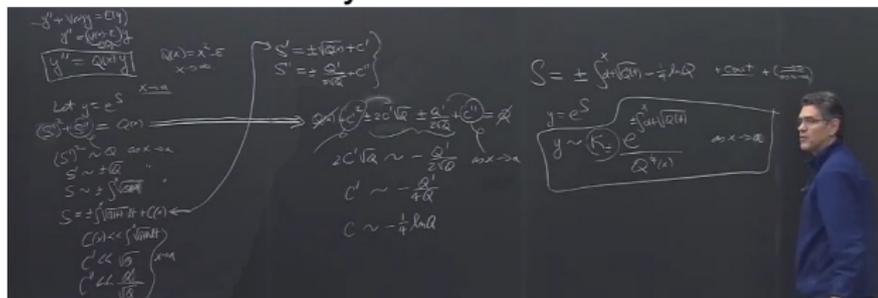
# How do we make decisions?

- You have to convince your boss.



- Divination, intuition.

- Mathematical analysis.



<sup>9</sup>HarryPotter

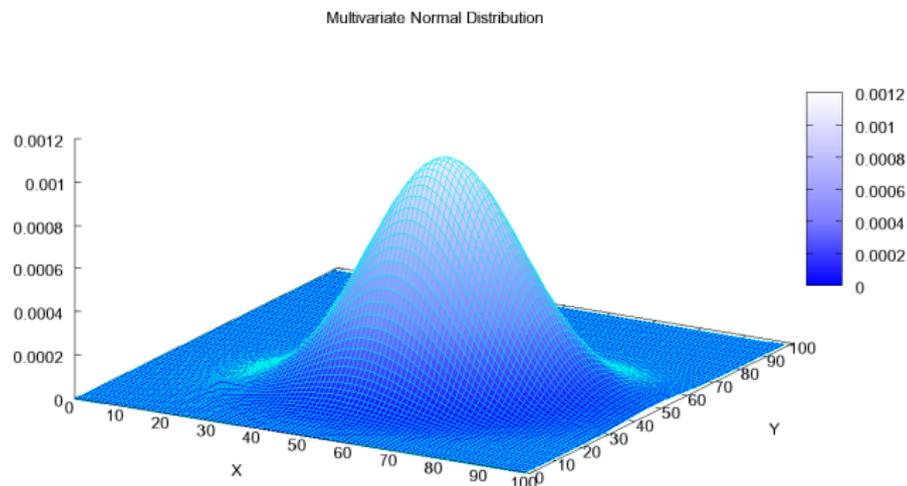
<sup>10</sup><http://www.numericana.com/fame/bender-wkb.jpg>

## Which approach do we take in this course?

- Mathematical modeling, theory of decision-making
- Connections to industry, state-of-the-art

# How to make good decisions?

- Give performance guarantees on the decisions.
- E.g., among all possible decisions,  $x^*$  maximizes the profit



function  $f$ .

11

---

<sup>11</sup>[https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/5/57/Multivariate\\_Gaussian.png](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/5/57/Multivariate_Gaussian.png)

Why the word Quality in the course title?



# Where does supply chain theory come from?

Scientific approach to decision making:

- Fourier (1800s): formulated linear optimization problem.
- Kantorovich (1900s): encountered linear optimization problem for economic planning in USSR.
- WW2: transportation, scheduling, allocation of resources with constraints.
- George Dantzig (1947): solving linear optimization problems quickly for military activities.

## Where is it used today?

- Petroleum industry: scheduling refineries, routing tanker ships.
- Airlines: scheduling planes, crews, pricing tickets
- Transportation: routing
- Lumber: managing forests
- Government: policies, regulations
- Customer service: managing queues

# Supply chain decision are common sense

- Inventory management at home



12

# Supply chain decision are common sense

- Combined shipping



# Where is it used?

- Games



14

# Where is it used?

- Electricity networks



15



16

---

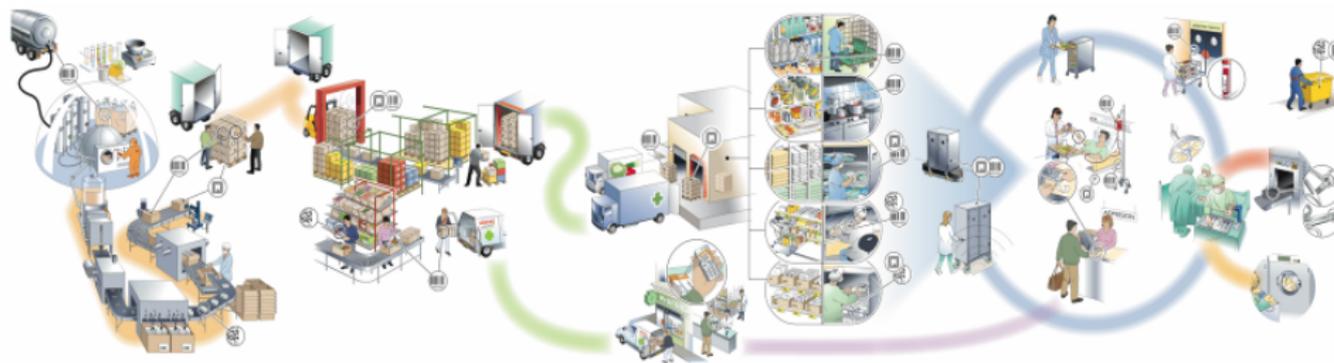
<sup>15</sup>[http:](http://kk.org/mt-files/thetechnium-mt/Electricity_Network.jpg)

[//kk.org/mt-files/thetechnium-mt/Electricity\\_Network.jpg](http://kk.org/mt-files/thetechnium-mt/Electricity_Network.jpg)

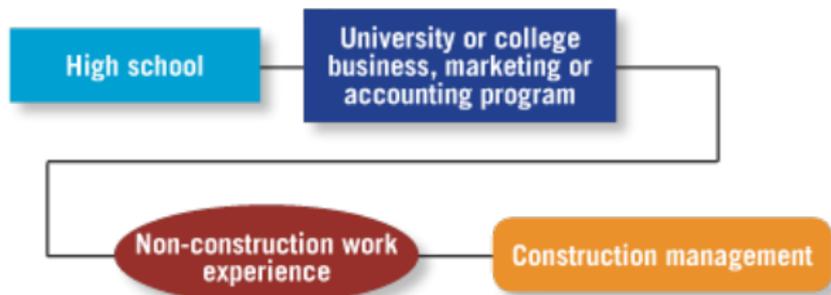
<sup>16</sup>[https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/d/d7/Kuwait\\_Water\\_Towers.jpg](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/d/d7/Kuwait_Water_Towers.jpg)

# Where is it used?

- Hospitals



# Is this course part of a supply chain?



18

- What are the inputs?
- What are the outputs?

# Is this course part of a supply chain?

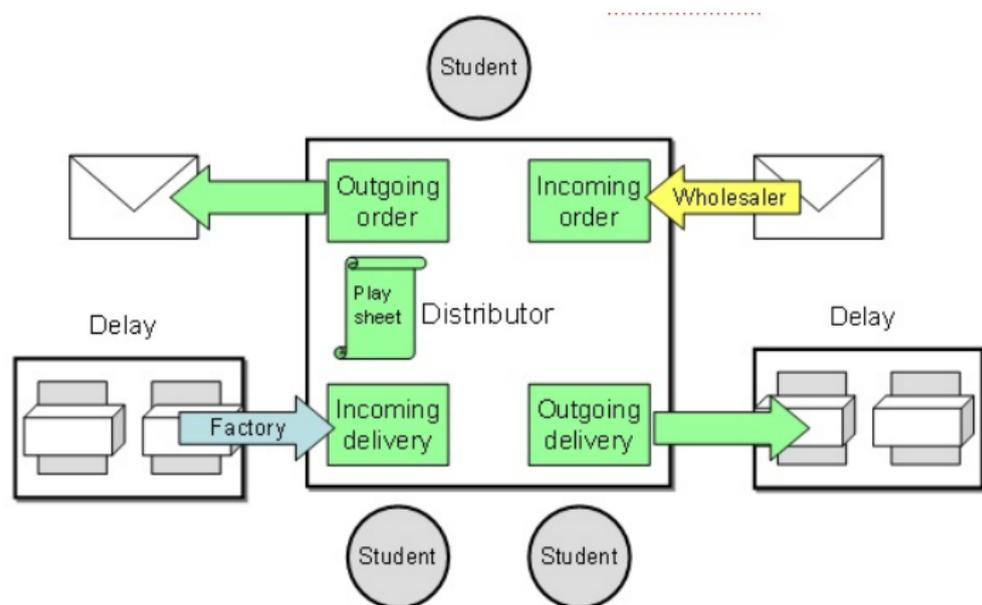
- What are the inputs?
  - ▶ Mathematical maturity
  - ▶ Hard work (Hint: this is not an easy course)
- What are the outputs?
  - ▶ A grade (ranking)
  - ▶ Entry on CV, recommendation letter (top 5%)
  - ▶ Internship opportunities
  - ▶ Job after graduation, start your own business

# Where does supply chain fit?

- Logistics
- Operations research
- Optimization
- Markov decision problems
- Control theory

# Time for a game!

- Beer game



19

## How to improve the beer supply chain?



# Course outline

- Uncertainty
- Inventory
- Queues
- Optimization
- Markov decision problems
- Risk
- Network flow
- Game theory
- Other topics