#### **Angstrom Power Incorporated**

# Micro Hydrogen<sup>™</sup> for portable Power

**Technology Overview** 



March 2011



#### **Angstrom Power Overview**

- Founded in 2001 to develop and commercialize high energy density micro-structured fuel cells for hand held electronic applications.
- Expertise in micro fuel cells, hydrogen generation, metal hydride hydrogen storage, micro-fluidics, hybridization, system integration and product design.
- >20 issued US patents and over 60 pending patent families.
- 45 staff in Vancouver













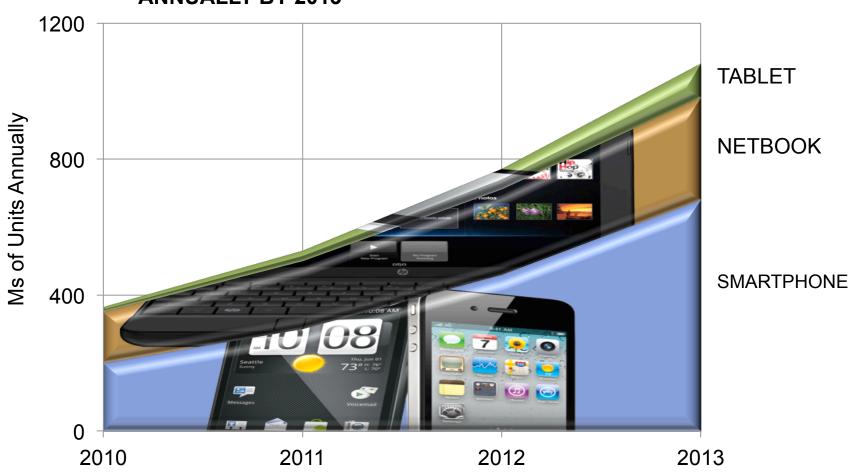
#### 3 Motivations for Small / Portable Fuel Cells

- 1. Use Consumer Demand to pull Hydrogen Energy systems into the mainstream
- 2. Exploit the economies of scale that will come from mass manufacturing
- Minimize Capital requirements to build a new industry

Can we exploit the latest fashion and biggest trends in consumer electronics to pull fuel cell technology into the mainstream of consumer awareness?

# Smart phones, Cloud Computer Interfaces, Social Networking.... These trends are all hungry for more on board energy





# Angstrom's *Micro Hydrogen™* Technology enables performance and device integration not matched by any competitor



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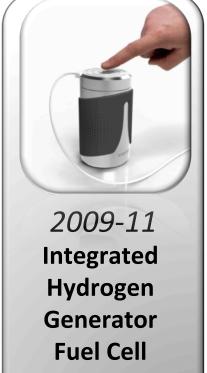
Fuel Cell Powered Lighting



Fully
Integrated
Fuel Cell
Powered
Handsets



2006-10
Fuel Cell
Powered
Battery
Chargers

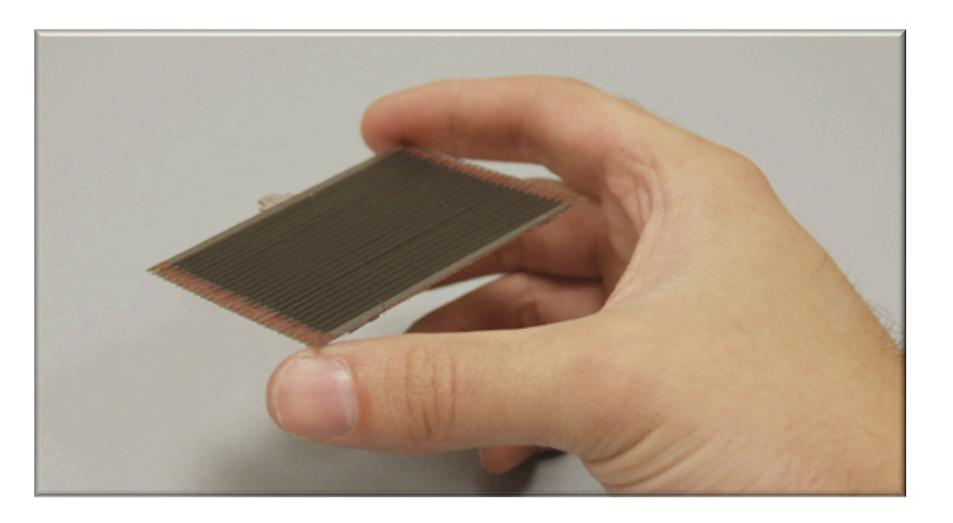


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**Battery** 

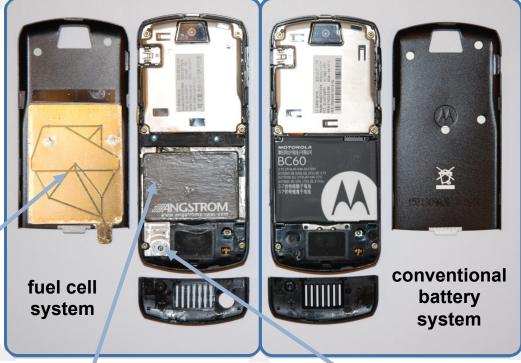
Chargers

## Hydrogen is the Fuel



#### Micro Hydrogen Phone (2008): >700 Whr/l in 11cc. NO BATTERIES











#### **Hydrogen Refueling Solutions**



#### **Near term:**

- Compressed gas is available worldwide
- Refueling appliances are easily made

#### Long term:

- Retail kiosks are deployed in dense environments (e.g. office, train station)
- Allow users to refuel while away from their home base
- Enhanced convenience, greater user options

# Example System: iCharger / iFueler Combine high performance rechargeable Metal Hydride with Desktop Hydrogen Generator





- iCharger / iFueler Solution was designed to meet the needs of a clearly defined market opportunity
- iCharger is a clip-on iPhone range extender and provides >3x runtime increase
- iCharger couples to the iFueler, a hydrogen generator, to refuel in <20 minutes, provides off-grid operation

## Fast Refueler is included with iCharger

Safe, simple user interaction with no tools or electricity required



## So Why can't I buy one?

- Cost is too high to drive serious retail volumes (i.e. >50,000 per year)
- Technology is immature, large OEM's unwilling to take risk
- Benefits of the technology insufficient to motivate required changes in user behaviour

## IF #1: Hydrogen Storage

If we could get to 2% weight Hydrogen Storage then:

Micro Hydrogen would be the most energy dense rechargeable power source by both volume AND WEIGHT!



## IF #2: Hydrogen Generation

If we could generate Hydrogen with no operating cost then:

Micro Hydrogen would present a true alternative to the conventional energy grid. Value to consumers would be significant



## IF #3: Hydrogen Distribution



If we could package and distribute Hydrogen in a more user friendly / cheaper format:

Micro Hydrogen could be deployed in 'fleet' and dense urban environments using group refueling

# It takes is just 2 grams of Hydrogen per day to feed a power hungry world..... will you help?



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## Better than Batteries "









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